

STUDIES ON THE FAUNA OF CURAÇAO AND OTHER
CARIBBEAN ISLANDS: No. 203

ASCIDIANS FROM CARIBBEAN SHALLOW WATER
LOCALITIES

by

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Between 1930 and 1973 PIETER WAGENAAR HUMMELINCK of the Zoölogisch Laboratorium of the State University of Utrecht made nine collecting trips to the Caribbean. While most collecting was undertaken in the territories of the Netherlands Antilles, visits were also made to several other West Indian islands and to Southern Florida. Dr. HUMMELINCK was particularly interested in the biology of coastal lagoons and salt ponds so that his collections are representative of these environments but do not contain much material from other important marine environments such as coral reefs and open water sea grass beds. At the invitation of Dr. HUMMELINCK I have examined all of the Ascidiacea (Tunicata) in these collections containing several thousand animals. A high proportion of the material came from two lagoons in Curaçao and Bonaire and I have reported separately on this material (GOODBODY, 1984) as it provides an opportunity to compare the ascidian fauna of two contrasting environments. The remaining material comes from fifty different localities in nineteen territories in the West Indies and Florida.

The ascidian fauna of the Caribbean is well known as a result of the work of VAN NAME (1921, 1924, 1930, 1945), MILLAR (1962), VAN DER SLOOT (1969), MILLAR & GOODBODY (1974) and a recent series of papers on the ascidians of Guadeloupe by CLAUDE MONNIOT (1983) and FRANÇOISE MONNIOT (1983). The material from HUMMELINCK's collections presents no taxonomic problems and is all referable to well known species. It is of interest as a contribution to our knowledge of the distri-

bution and ecology of ascidians in the Caribbean. Dr WAGENAAR HUMMELINCK was meticulous in describing the localities from which specimens were collected and this information has been separately published (1977). We thus have information not only on the regional distribution of ascidians but also on the type of environment in which each species may be found. The information contained here is by itself insufficient on which to base positive conclusions but is necessary source material on which to draw later for discussion of the habitat distribution of Caribbean ascidians. For this reason it is presented here solely as tabular material without further discussion.

TABLE I provides a list of species recorded in the collections; TABLE II shows for each species the territories and localities in which each species has been collected; TABLE III gives detailed information on each collecting station abstracted from WAGENAAR HUMMELINCK (1977). The location of the different West Indies islands is shown in Fig. 43.

Descriptions of the ascidian species are to be found in VAN NAME (1945) except for *Polycarpa arnoldi* for which see VAN DER SLOOT (1969) and the various species of *Didemnum*. The taxonomy of West Indian didemnidids is still uncertain and for comments on the species mentioned the reader is referred to GOODBODY (1984), MILLAR (1962) and F. MONNIOT (1983a). The remaining nomenclature follows that of VAN NAME (1945) except as indicated in the footnote to Table I.

I am grateful to Dr. P. WAGENAAR HUMMELINCK for providing me with the opportunity to examine these collections and for his friendship and assistance during my visits to Utrecht. I also extend my thanks and appreciation to Mrs. C. H. E. WAGENAAR HUMMELINCK for her kind and courteous hospitality. A grant from the Royal Society Browne Research Fund assisted my visit to Utrecht in 1979.

All the specimens have been deposited in the Zoölogisch Museum, Universiteit van Amsterdam.

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TABLE I

SPECIES OF ASCIDIAN RECORDED FROM THE WEST INDIES

in the collections of P. WAGENAAR HUMMELINCK. The list does not include species collected only in Piscadera Baai, Curaçao, or Lac of Bonaire for which see GOODBODY (1984).

	<i>Polyclinum constellatum</i> Savigny, 1816
+	<i>Didemnum psammathodes</i> (Sluiter), 1895
+	<i>Didemnum conchyliatum</i> (Sluiter), 1898
+	<i>Didemnum duplicatum</i> F. Monniot, 1983
	<i>Didemnum vanderhorsti</i> Van Name, 1924
#	<i>Diplosoma listerianum</i> (Milne Edwards), 1841
	<i>Eudistoma hepaticum</i> (Van Name), 1921
	<i>Eudistoma olivaceum</i> (Van Name), 1902
	<i>Distaplia bermudensis</i> Van Name, 1902
	<i>Clavelina oblonga</i> Herdman, 1880
o	<i>Perophora bermudensis</i> Berrill, 1932
	<i>Ecteinascidia conklini</i> Berrill, 1932
	<i>Ecteinascidia turbinata</i> Herdman, 1880
	<i>Ecteinascidia tortugensis</i> Plough & Jones, 1939
	<i>Ascidia interrupta</i> Heller, 1878
	<i>Ascidia nigra</i> (Savigny), 1816
	<i>Ascidia sydneiensis</i> Stimpson, 1855
	<i>Rhodosoma turicum</i> (Savigny), 1816
	<i>Corella minuta</i> Traustedt, 1882
	<i>Botrylloides nigrum</i> Herdman, 1886
	<i>Symplegma viride</i> Herdman, 1886
*	<i>Styela partita</i> (Stimpson), 1852
	<i>Styela plicata</i> (Lesueur), 1823
	<i>Polycarpa arnoldi</i> Michaelsen, 1915
	<i>Polycarpa spongiabilis</i> Traustedt, 1883
	<i>Polyandrocarpa tincta</i> (Van Name), 1902
	<i>Pyura vittata</i> (Stimpson), 1852
	<i>Herdmania momus</i> (Savigny), 1816
	<i>Microcosmus exasperatus</i> Heller, 1878
	<i>Microcosmus helleri</i> Herdman, 1881
	<i>Molgula occidentalis</i> Traustedt, 1883

- * For a recent discussion of the synonymy of *S. partita* with *Styela canopus* Savigny, 1816, see KOTT & GOODBODY (1982).
- +
- For comment on the species of *Didemnum* see GOODBODY (1984)
- # *Diplosoma macdonaldi* described from the West Indies is synonymous with *D. listerianum* (See ROWE, 1966).
- o For discussion of the synonymy of *P. bermudensis* with *P. formosana* Oka, 1931, see C. MONNIOT (1983a).

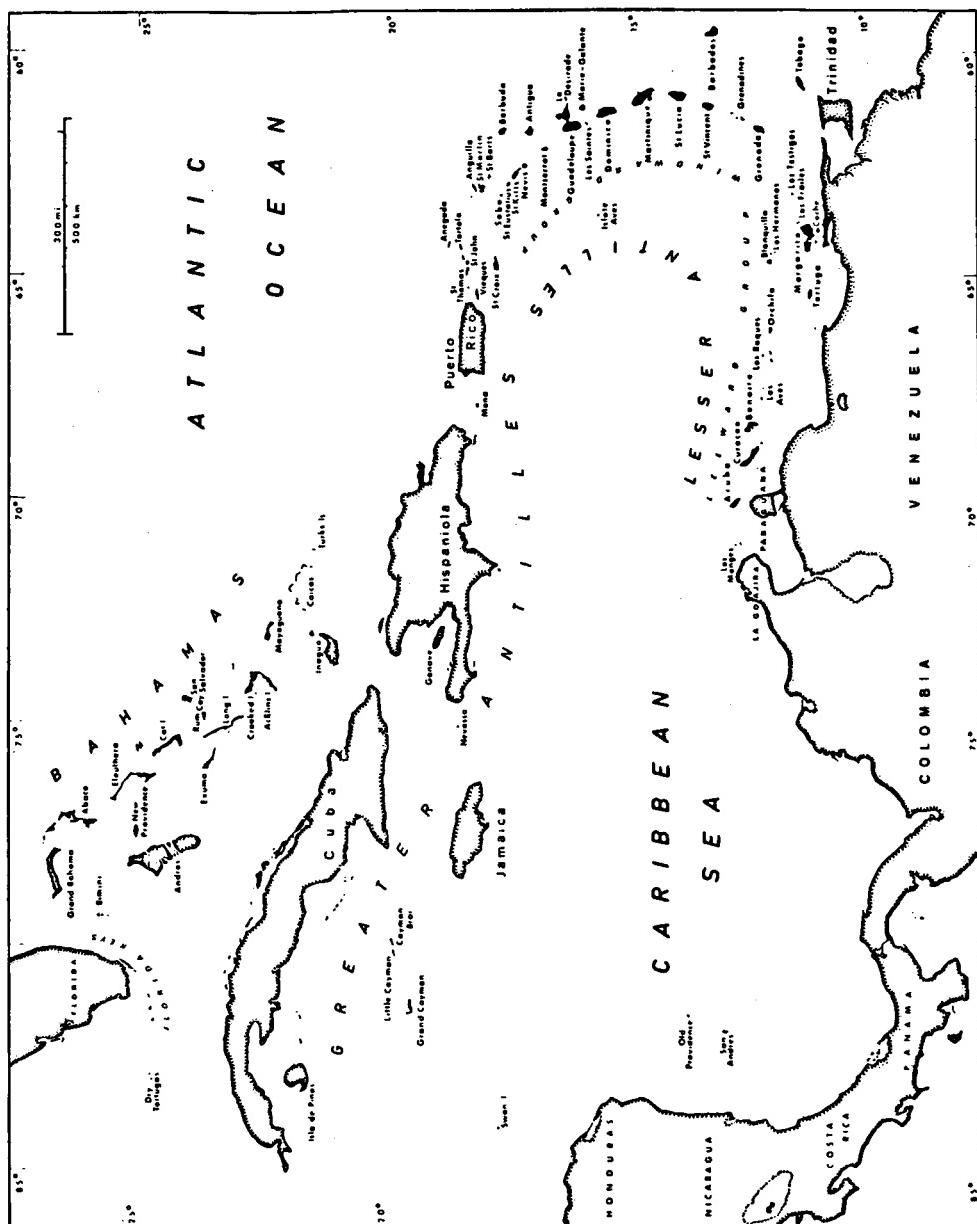


Fig. 43. Map of the CARIBBEAN and South Florida showing territories mentioned in the tables (Reproduced from WAGENAAR HUMMELINCK, 1977).

TABLE II

LOCALITIES IN THE CARIBBEAN AND FLORIDA AT WHICH DIFFERENT SPECIES OF ASCIDIAN WERE COLLECTED.

For further details see text. — Numbers of ascidians collected are quoted as number of individuals or number of individual colonies. The following abbreviations are also used: *, an unspecified number of individuals or colonies, usually referring to large clusters; +, a fragment only of a colony. — Territory refers to the Island or State in which the animal was found (see also Fig. 42). Further detail on habitats is given in Table III.

SPECIES	STATION No.	TERRI TORY	LOCALITY	NUMBER OF SPECIMENS
<i>Polyclinum constellatum</i>	1004A	Aruba	Lagoon Boekoeti	1
	1409	Florida	Virginia Cay	4
	1410A	Florida	Key Biscayne	1
	1412	Florida	Key Biscayne	1
	1429	St. Martin	Oyster Pond	2
	1429A	St. Martin	Oyster Pond	1
	1447	Margarita	Punta de Piedras	1
	1448	Margarita	Punta de Piedras	9
	1538	Barbuda	Great Lagoon	3
	1555	Bonaire	Lagoon	+
	1689	Grand Cayman	North Sound	1
<i>Didemnum conchyliatum</i>	1037A	Curaçao	Spanse Water	1
	1447	Margarita	Punta de Piedras	1
	1449	Margarita	Puente de la Restinga	1
	1548	St. Lucia	Castries	1
	1550	Grenada	Hog island	2
	1629	Curaçao	Spanse Water	1

<i>Didemnum duplicatum</i>	1449 1550	Margarita Grenada	Puente de la Restinga Hog Island	2 1
<i>Didemnum psammathodes</i>	1004A 1548 1549 1550	Aruba St. Lucia St. Vincent Grenada	Lagoen Boekoeiti Castries Calliaqua Bay Hog island	1 1 1 1
<i>Didemnum vanderhorsti</i>	1447 1618 1629	Margarita Curacao Curacao	Punta de Piedras Fuik Baai Spaansse water	1 1 1
<i>Diplasoma listerianum</i>	1004A 1009A 1049B 1217A 1408 1408A 1447 1555 1618 1677	Aruba Aruba Bonaire Margarita Florida Florida Margarita Bonaire Curacao Jamaica	Lagoen Boekoeiti Plaja Master Klein Bonaire Laguna de las Maritas Virginia Key Virginia Key Punta de Piedras Lagoen Fuik Baai Port Royal	1 1 + + + + 2 1 + +
<i>Eudistoma hepaticum</i>	1447	Margarita	Punta de Piedras	*
<i>Eudistoma olivaceum</i>	1004A 1410A 1412 1420 1429A 1446 1551	Aruba Florida Florida Puerto Rico St. Martin Margarita Grenada	Lagoen Boekoeiti Key Biscayne Key Biscayne Phosphorescent Bay Oyster Pond Punta Mangle Hog Island	1 * * * 1 + * 3

<i>Ecteinascidia tortugensis</i>	1003b	Aruba	Lagoen Boekooti	1
<i>Ascidia interrupta</i>				
1008a		Aruba	Spaans Lagoen	3
1008A		Aruba	Spaans Lagoen	15
1008Aa		Aruba	Spaans Lagoen	27
1304		Aruba	Bucuti Reef	1
1447		Margarita	Punta de Piedras	1
1449		Margarita	Puente de la Restinga	1
1677		Jamaica	Port Royal	2
<i>Ascidia nigra</i>				
1038		Curacao	Fuik Baai	1
1408		Florida	Virginia Key	2
1409		Florida	Virginia Key	5
1410A		Florida	Key Biscayne	1
1429		St. Martin	Oyster Pond	1
1429B		St. Martin	Oyster Pond	5
1447		Margarita	Punta de Piedras	2
1449		Margarita	Puente de la Restinga	4
1550		Grenada	Hog Island	4
1629		Curacao	Spanse Water	2
1634		Curacao	Spanse Water	4
1674		St. Thomas	Bennet Bay	7
1677		Jamaica	Port Royal	2
1706		Bonaire	Pekelmeer	1
<i>Ascidia syahensis</i>				
1550		Grenada	Hog Island	1
1618		Curacao	Fuik Baai	1
1704		Anguilla	Crocus bay	1
<i>Rhodosoma turicum</i>	1036A	Curacao	Spanse Water	1
<i>Corella minuta</i>	1704	Anguilla	Crocus Bay	2
	1705	Saba	Fort Bay	80

<i>Botrylloides nigrum</i>	1009A	Aruba	Plaja Master	1
	1132	St. Martin	Simson Bay Lagoon	+
	1449	Margarita	Puente de la Restinga	2
	1689	Grand Cayman	North Sound	1
<i>Symplema viride</i>	1409	Florida	Virginia Key	3
	1545	Guadeloupe	Riviere Salée	1
	1550	Grenada	Hog Island	1
	1677	Jamaica	Port Royal	1
	1689	Grand Cayman	North Sound	*
	1008A	Aruba	Spanns Lagoon	5
	1036A	Curaçao	Spanse Water	1
	1304	Aruba	Bucuti Reef	10
	1410	Florida	Key Biscayne	1
	1449	Margarita	Puente de la Restinga	3
	1543	Guadeloupe	Riviere Salée	4
	1547	Martinique	Anse de Trois Rivères	*
	1550	Grenada	Hog Island	*
	1674	St. Thomas	Bennet Bay	54
	1677	Jamaica	Port Royal	2
	1706	Bonaire	Pekelmeer	6
<i>Styela plicata</i>	1409	Florida	Virginia Key	1
	1449	Margarita	Puente de la Restinga	10
<i>Polycarpa arnoldii</i>	1618	Curaçao	Fuik Baai	14
	1629	Curaçao	Spanse Water	2
	1705	Saba	Fort Bay	17
<i>Polycarpa spongialis</i>	1541	Antigua	Dickinson Bay	1

<i>Polyandrocarpa tincta</i>	1629	Curacao	Spaanse Water 1
<i>Pyura vittata</i>	1550	Grenada	Hog Island 11
	1634	Curacao	Spaanse Water 1
<i>Herdmania momus</i>	1409	Florida	Virginia Key 2
	1439	Martinique	Anse de l'Ane 1
	1550	Grenada	Hog Island 2
<i>Microcosmus exasperatus</i>	1038A	Curacao	Fuik Baai 2
	1301	Aruba	Malmok 1
	1409	Florida	Virginia Key 10
	1447	Margarita	Punta de Piedras 3
	1448	Margarita	Punta de Piedras 1
	1449	Margarita	Puente de la Restinga 30
	1548	St. Lucia	Castries 1
	1550	Grenada	Hog Island 3
	1629	Curacao	Spaanse Water 1
	1634	Curacao	Spaanse Water 6
	1644	Curacao	Fuik Baai 1
	1674	St. Thomas	Banner Bay 15
	1677	Jamaica	Port Royal 3
<i>Microcosmus helleri</i>	1409	Florida	Virginia Key 1
	1439	Martinique	Anse de l'Ane 7
	1541	Antigua	Dickinson Bay 3
	1548	St. Lucia	Castries 2
	1618	Curacao	Fuik Baai 2
	1644	Curacao	Fuik Baai 3
<i>Molgula occidentalis</i>	1214	Los Frailes	Isla Real 1
	1629	Curacao	Spaanse Water 2
	1644	Curacao	Fuik Baai 2

TABLE III

LOCALITIES IN THE CARIBBEAN AND FLORIDA FROM WHICH ASCIDIANS WERE COLLECTED

excluding Piscadera Baai (Curaçao) and Lac (Bonaire). From WAGENAAER HUMMELINCK, 1977; see also MULLAR, 1962.

STATION No.	DATE	TERRITORY	LOCALITY	HABITAT
1003b	20.XII.36	Aruba	Lagoon Boeketi	Sandy Mud; 0.5-1 m. <i>Rhizophora</i> ; <i>Thalassia</i> ; 0-1 m.
1004A	29.XII.48	Aruba	Lagoon Boeketi	Rock and mud near <i>Rhizophora</i> ; 0.25-1 m.
1008a	24.III.70	Aruba	Span's Lagoon	On <i>Rhizophora</i> ; 0-1 m.
1008A	1.I.49	Aruba	Span's Lagoon	On <i>Rhizophora</i> in mud; 0-1 m.
1008Aa	24.III.70	Aruba	Span's Lagoon	On <i>Rhizophora</i> in sand; 0-1 m.
1009A	2.I.49	Aruba	Playa Master	<i>Rhizophora</i> with <i>Isognomon</i> and sponges; mud; 0-1 m.
1036A	10.IV.49	Curaçao	Spanse Water	Sandy beach with a few <i>Rhizophora</i> ; <i>Isognomon</i> and balanids; 0-1.5 m.
1037A	21.IV.49	Curaçao	Spanse Water	
1038	2.III.49	Curaçao	Fuik Baai	Rocky shore with sandy mud; some <i>Thalassia</i> ; near <i>Rhizophora</i> ; 0-1.5 m.
1038A	2.III.49	Curaçao	Fuik Baai	<i>Rhizophora</i> in mud; 0-1 m.
1049B	13.IX.48	Bonaire	Klein Bonaire	Reef debris on sandy beach; 0-1.5 m.
1127	16.V.49	St. Martin	Great Bay	Rocky beach with sandy debris; some <i>Thalassia</i> ; 0.5-1 m.
1132	8.VI.49	St. Martin	Flamingo Pond	Rocky shore of muddy lagoon; much <i>Batophora</i> ; on <i>Rhizophora</i> and <i>Anicetaria</i> ; 0-1 m.
1214	18.VI.36	Los Frailes	Simson Bay Lagoon	Sandy debris of igneous rock; 3-4 m. deep.
1217a	13.I.64	Margarita	Isla Real	Shallow border of large lagoon; extensive <i>Rhizophora</i> ; almost isolated pool with muddy sand and mud; 0.25-1 m.
1301	14.VIII.55	Aruba	Laguna de las Maritas	
			Malmok, Arasji	Rocky beach with sand and diorite boulders; <i>Thalassia</i> flat with <i>Porites</i> ; 0-1 m.

1304	6.V.55	Aruba	Bucuti Reef	Small shallow pool in sand, in connection with sea at high tide; 0-0.75 m.
1408	4.IX.63	Florida	Virginia Key	Sandflat with <i>Syringodium</i> and <i>Thalassia</i> beds; 0.5-1.5 m.
1408A	4.IX.63	Florida	Virginia Key	Sea grass with pieces of coral, <i>Syringodium</i> and concrete; 1-2 m.
1409	1.IX.63	Florida	Virginia Key	Concrete and wooden poles in muddy water with tidal flow; balanids, sponges, hydroids, ascidians; 0-2 m.
1410	1.IX.63	Florida	Key Biscayne	Sandflat with dense <i>Syringodium</i> & <i>Thalassia</i> ; 0.5-1.5 m.
1410A	1.IX.63	Florida	Key Biscayne	Single <i>Rhizophora</i> amongst <i>Thalassia</i> ; <i>Isognomon</i> & balanids; 0-1 m.
1411	7.IX.63	Florida	Key Biscayne	Sandy beach with mangrove; rock; tidal pools with <i>Zonanthus</i> , <i>Tetraclita</i> , <i>Thalassia</i> & <i>Halodule</i> ; 0-1 m.
1412	31.VIII.63	Florida	Key Biscayne	Drainage canal in mangrove c. 6 m. wide; poor <i>Rhizophora</i> & <i>Avicennia</i> ; 0.5-1.5 m.
1420	17.IX.63	Puerto Rico	Phosphorescent Bay	Sandy mud with <i>Thalassia</i> & <i>Halodule</i> ; <i>Rhizophora</i> with <i>Isognomon</i> ; 0-0.5 m.
1421	17.IX.63	Puerto Rico	Phosphorescent Bay	Muddy sand with <i>Thalassia</i> , <i>Halodule</i> , <i>Syringodium</i> , <i>Rhizophora</i> with <i>Isognomon</i> ; 0-1 m.
1429	13.X.63	St. Martin	Oyster Pond	Sandy part of lagoon with some <i>Rhizophora</i> ; patches of <i>Thalassia</i> , <i>Syringodium</i> and <i>Halimeda</i> ; 0-1.5 m.
1429A	13.X.63	St. Martin	Oyster Pond	Rock shore near <i>Rhizophora</i> ; 0-0.5 m.
1429B	13.X.63	St. Martin	Oyster Pond	Sandy mud with <i>Thalassia</i> and <i>Halodule</i> ; 0.5-1.5 m.
1439	10.II.64	Martinique	Anse de L'Âne	Sand beach; rock debris; some <i>Thalassia</i> ; 0-1 m.
1446	11.I.64	Margarita	Punta Mangle	Very muddy lagoon with <i>Rhizophora</i> & <i>Avicennia</i> ; 0-1 m.
1447	12.I.64	Margarita	Punta de Piedras	Poles in muddy sand; <i>Thalassia</i> ; 0-1 m.
1448	12.I.64	Margarita	Punta de Piedras	<i>Rhizophora</i> and dead branches with balanids; sponges, ascidians; in narrow entrance to lagoon; 0-1.5 m.
1449	11.I.64	Margarita	Puente de la Restinga	Concrete & rock debris in entrance of large lagoon; <i>Rhizophora</i> with ascidians & sponges; 0-1 m.
1538	21.VII.67	Barbuda	Great Lagoon	Poles of small pier in muddy sand with debris, some <i>Batophora</i> , sponges & ascidians; 0-1.5 m.

1541	26.VII.67	Antigua	Dickinson Bay	
1543	16.VII.67	Rivière Salée	Rivière Salée	
1545	16.VII.67	Guadeloupe	Rivière Salée	
1547	12.VII.67	Martinique	Anse de Trois Rivières	
1548	11.VII.67	St. Lucia	Port Castries	
1549	10.VII.67	St. Vincent	Calliaqua Bay	Sandy shore with pebbles; single <i>Conocarpus</i> ; some <i>Thalassia</i> ; 0–1.5 m.
1550	8.VII.67	Grenada	Hog Island	<i>Rhizophora</i> in mud; <i>Isognomon</i> and ascidians; 0–1.5 m.
1551	8.VII.67	Grenada	Hog Island	<i>Rhizophora</i> with <i>Isognomon</i> in sandy mud; 0–0.5 m.
1555	19.IX.67	Bonaire	Lagoon	<i>Rhizophora</i> in sandy mud; numerous balanids; 0–0.5 m.
1618	28.X.67	Curacao	Fuik Baai	Sheet of water in <i>Anicentia</i> grove; 0–0.25 m.
1629	17.XI.68	Curacao	Spanse Water	<i>Rhizophora</i> in mud; 0–0.5 m.
1634	1.IX.68	Curacao	Spanse Water	Rocky with <i>Rhizophora</i> in mud; 0–1 m.
1644	5.X.68	Curacao	Fuik Baai	On buoy in 2 m deep muddy water; 0–0.5 m.
1674	30.IV.73	St. Thomas	Benner Bay	Muddy rock debris near <i>Rhizophora</i> ; 2 m.
1677	7.V.73	Jamaica	Kingston Harbour	<i>Rhizophora</i> in sandy mud; 0–1 m.
1678	7.V.73	Jamaica	Fort Rocky Lagoon	Muddy sand and coral debris decaying wood; <i>Rhizophora</i> ; 0–0.5 m.
1689	25.V.73	Grand Cayman	Kingston Harbour	<i>Rhizophora</i> in mud; muddy sand with <i>Halodule</i> ; 0–1 m.
			Small channel	
			North Sound	Wooden poles of decaying jetty in muddy area; <i>Rhizophora</i> ; 0–1 m.
1693	23.V.73	Grand Cayman	South Sound	Sandy bay with <i>Rhizophora</i> ; 0–1.5 m.
1699	7.VI.73	Little Cayman	South Hole Sound	Wooden pilings on sandy flat with dense <i>Halodule</i> ; 0–1 m.
1704	3.VII.73	Anguilla	Crocus Bay	Limestone and igneous rock near sandy beach; 0–1 m.
1705	7.VII.73	Saba	Fort Bay	Wooden poles recently constructed; 0–1 m.
1706	20.VIII.73	Bonaire	Pekelmeer	Debris near waterline; very weak brine.
			South of Witte Pan	

APPENDIX

The following list of species treated by MILLAR (1962) is given here for completeness sake.

- Polyclinum constellatum* – CURAÇAO 1037A, Spaanse Baai. BONAIRE 1070A, Lagoen. ST. MARTIN 1128Aa, Great Bay. JAMAICA 1148, Kingston Harbour.
- Didemnum vanderhorsti* – CURAÇAO s.n., St. Joris Baai.
- Didemnum conchyliatum* – CURAÇAO 1028A, s.n., Piscadera Baai.
- Trididemnum solidum* – CURAÇAO 1037A, Spaanse Baai; s.n. Valentijn Baai.
- Trididemnum orbiculatum* – CURAÇAO s.n., Piscadera Baai (doubtful).
- Lissoclinum fragile* – CURAÇAO 1037A, Spaanse Baai; 1337a, Spaanse Water; s.n., St. Joris Baai.
- Eudistoma olivaceum* – CURAÇAO 1037A, Spaanse Baai. BONAIRE 1064a, 1064b, 1064c, Lac; 1070A, Lagoen. ST. MARTIN 1132, Simson Bay Lagoon. ST. CROIX 1404, Krausse Lagoon. NORTH BIMINI 1151, Laboratory Dock.
- Eudistoma clarum* – BONAIRE 1064a, Lac (doubtful).
- Distaplia bermudensis* – CURAÇAO 1037A, Spaanse Baai.
- Clavelina oblonga* – CURAÇAO s.n.
- Perphora bermudensis* – LA GOAJIRA 1201, Puerto López. ARUBA 1003, 1006, Bucuti; 1008A, Spaans Lagoen. KLEIN BONAIRE 1049B, East coast. BONAIRE 1056Ba, Playa Lechi; 1064c, 1064A, 1066b, Lac; 1070c, Lagoen. ISLOTE AVES 1114, N.shore. ANTIGUA 1393, Deep Bay. BARBUDA 1396, Great Lagoon. ST. KITTS 1397, Frigate Bay. ST. CROIX 1404, 1406, Krausse Lagoon.
- Ecteinascidia turbinata* – ARUBA 1008A, Spaans Lagoen. ST. MARTIN 1128A, Great Bay; 1130, 1131, 1132, Simson Bay. ST. CROIX 1404, 1405, Krausse Lagoon.
- Ecteinascidia conklini* – CURAÇAO 1337a, Spaanse Baai. BONAIRE 1064b, 1065, 1066b, Lac. BARBUDA 1396, Great Lagoon. ST. MARTIN 1131, 1132, Simson Bay.
- Ecteinascidia tortugensis* – BONAIRE 1064, 1064c, Lac. TRINIDAD 655, Gasparo Grande cave. ST. CROIX 1406, Krausse Lagoon. SOUTH BIMINI 1150, 1150A, Massy Creek.
- Ascidia nigra* – CURAÇAO 1037A, Spaanse Baai; s.n., Spaanse Water; 1038Aa, s.n., Fuik Baai.
- Ascidia interrupta* – ARUBA 1008A, Spaans Lagoen. CURAÇAO 1020C, Boca Lagoen.
- Ascidia curvata* – ARUBA 1008A, Spaans Lagoen. BONAIRE 1068a, Lac.
- Rhodosoma turicum* – CURAÇAO s.n.
- Botrylloides nigrum* – BONAIRE 1064, 1064A, 1064Ab, Lac. ST. MARTIN 1132, Simson Bay Lagoon.
- Symplegma viride* – CURAÇAO s.n., Piscadera Baai.
- Polycarpa crossogonima* (= *arnoldi*) – BONAIRE 1068a, Lac. ST. MARTIN 1127, Great Bay.
- Polycarpa cartilaginea* – CURAÇAO s.n.
- Pyura vittata* – CURAÇAO 1019, Plaja Djerimi; 1029A, Piscadera Baai; 1037A, Spaanse Baai; 1039, 1039A, Fuik Baai; s.n. KLEIN BONAIRE 1049B, East coast. BONAIRE 1053, Kralendijk; 1068a; Lac; s.n., Oranjepan.
- Microcosmus exasperatus* – CURAÇAO 1028A, s.n., Piscadera Baai; 1037A, Spaanse Baai; s.n.
- Microcosmus helleri* – CURAÇAO 1036A, Spaanse Water; 1039A, Fuik Baai.
- Molgula occidentalis* – CURAÇAO 1039A, Fuik Baai. BONAIRE 1064b, Lac. ARAYA s.n., Chacopata.